

Lincoln's White House Secretary: The Adventurous Life of William O. Stoddard

Harold Holzer, Editor

Notes: Unless otherwise indicated, women are indexed by maiden name. Italicized page numbers preceded by *pl* indicate plates following page 156.

- Abbott, Will, 126, 134
abolitionists, 87, 106, 132, 375n. 2–3, 377n. 4–5, 379n. 6
African Americans: arming of, 323–24; enlistment of, 6; and Fugitive Slave Law, 98, 106, 376n. 5; and Lincoln assassination, 344; Lincoln on voting rights for, 339–40; New York City draft riots and, 314–15, 394–95n. 1; in Washington, D.C., 321–23
Alpha Delta Phi, 129, 131
Antietam, Battle of, 291, 391n. 1, 391n. 4
Apaches, scalping by, 301–2
Arkansas marshalship, 8, 327, 330, 335, 339, 341–46
Army of the Potomac, 273, 287, 294, 306, 309–10, 390n. 1 (chap. 33), 392n. 3, 393n. 3
Atlantic Monthly (magazine), 90
Avery, Sabria (grandmother), 17, 317

Babcock, Hank, 49–50, 52–54
Bank Act, 268–70
Banks, Nathaniel P., 360, 398n. 12
banks and banking, 267–68, 356–57
Bolles, Frances M. (stepmother), 115, 134, 176
bookstores, 67, 83, 85
Booth, John Wilkes, 303, 335, 379n. 7, 388n. 7
Bright, Edward, 26, 28–29, 35, 38, 212, 239
Bright, Mary, 33, 35
Buchanan, James, 213–14, 380n. 2
Bull Run, Battles of, 234, 294, 392n. 3–4
Bunker Hill, Battle of, 279
Burnside, Ambrose E., 274, 277–78, 282, 379n. 3, 390n. 1 (chap. 33)
Butler, Benjamin Franklin, 293–94, 392n. 2

Caldwell, Henry Clay, 341, 346
cannons, 49, 62, 248
Cape Hatteras, 276–77, 284–85
Carpenter, Francis Bicknell: "Arbitration Picture," 398n. 15; Emancipation Proclamation painting, 63–64, 348–49, 351, 359–60, 374n. 1 (chap. 8), 397n. 2, 398n. 16
Carson, Christopher "Kit," 326
Caruth School, 83–84, 88
Cave of Abdullam, 264, 332, 335

Central Illinois Gazette advertising accounts, 297; endorsement of Lincoln, 207–10, 383n. 5; Lincoln's visit to, 3, 197–98; and Presidential campaign, 204–5; WOS at, 187–88. *See also* Scroggs, John Walker
Century, The (journal), 207
Champaign, Ill., 204, 219. *See also* West Urbana (Champaign), Ill.
Champaign County, Ill., 157, 171, 179
Chancellorsville, Battle of, 306–9, 394n. 3–394n. 4
Chase, Salmon P., 237–38, 349, 387n. 3 (chap. 29)
Chicago, Ill., 140–43, 392n. 5 (chap. 34)
Chicago Daily Ledger, The, 141–42, 144
Chicamauga, Battle of, 307
Civil War: approaching climax of, 309; casualties of, 279–80, 306–9, 386n. 13, 394n. 4; contribution of Syracuse to, 121; early days of, 111, 222–26; and finance system of U.S., 266–67; inspection of armies, 325–28; military service of WOS, 5, 221–26, 229–30; opening salvo of, 385n. 1; Stoddard family and, 16; turning point of, 331
Coles County, Ill., 150, 171, 381n. 1 (chap. 20)
Colfax, Schuyler, *pl* 7
Compromise of 1850, 98, 104, 376n. 5
Conscription Act, 310, 314, 394n. 7
Contraband Camp, 320–24
Cooper, Susan Eagleson (mother-in-law), *pl* 9
Cooper, Susan Eagleson "Susie" (wife), 11, 13, 351, 363–65, *pl* 8
Corning, William, 75–77, 97
cotton, 266, 342–43
Cotton, Amelia (grandmother), 18, 34, 40, 56, 117
Council of Twelve. *See* Union League of America cuirasses, 247–48, 253
currency, 60–61, 89, 266–68

Dahlgren, John A., 248, 388n. 1
Davis, David, 179, 381n. 1 (chap. 24), 382n. 2 (chap. 26)
Democrats and Democratic Party: anti-Lincoln, 375n. 1 (chap. 10); Civil War and, 332; hunkers, 103, 109, 137, 376n. 1 (chap. 14); Jackson Democrats, 268; as majority in House, 350; Southern, 384n. 7, 384n. 9
Dix, John A., 256–57

Lincoln's White House Secretary: The Adventurous Life of William O. Stoddard

Harold Holzer, Editor

- "Dixie" (song), 227
Douglas, Stephen A., 171, 213, 376n. 5, 380n. 1, 381n. 2, 382n. 1 (chap. 26)
Douglass, Frederick, 87, 375n. 2, 377n. 5
Draft Act, 310, 314, 394n. 7
draft riots, New York City, 6, 314–16, 394–95n. 1
Durant, Thomas C., 251, 253, 389n. 5
- Edmonds, J. M., 265–66, 269
Edmunds, George F., 333, 358, 398n. 10
Eldredge, Titus B., 128, 212
Ellsworth, Ephraim E., 228, 230–31, 386n. 12–386n. 13
Emancipation Proclamation, 291, 391n. 4–5, 398n. 14
Emancipation Proclamation painting, 6, 348–56, 358–60. *See also* Carpenter, Francis Bicknell
Express office, 83–84, 122
- Farr, Archibald LaMont, 158, 177, 182, 184, 189, 202
Fillmore, Millard, 98, 104, 255, 376n. 4, 377n. 2 (chap. 14), 379n. 8, 380n. 2
financial ventures, 6, 11, 76–78, 100, 139, 150, 273–78, 284, 301–2
Ford County Journal, The, 187, 207–10
Fort Mason, 278
Fort Sumter, 221, 226
Fourth of July celebration, 310–12
Fugitive Slave Law, 98, 106, 376n. 5
- Garfield, James A., 240, 350, 352–53, 355–56, 359–60, 387n. 4, 398n. 14
Gazette, The See Central Illinois Gazette
German Union soldiers, 219, 304
Gettysburg, Battle of, 313, 394n. 5, 394n. 10
glee clubs, 130, 189, 194
gold, 241, 266, 273, 313
Golden Circle, The, 264, 390n. 1 (chap. 32)
Grant, Ulysses S., 310, 318–20, 338, 349–50, 379n. 1, 393n. 5, 394n. 8, 394n. 10, 395n. 2
Greeley, Horace, 215, 314, 374n. 3
greenback era, 267–68, 270–71
guerillas, 326–27, 329–30, 341
gunboats, 250, 274, 388n. 3
guns: bell-muzzled rifles, 75; cross-eyed, 246; Dahlgren, 388n. 1; Harper's Ferry pattern rifle, 219; "Hop" Strong and, 254; repeating rifle, 388n. 2; rifle-bore pistols, 59; soft-iron rifle, 61; specimens from inventors, 247; trials, 249–50; Uncle Morgan's, 203
- Hackett, James H., 303–4, 393n. 1
Halleck, Henry Wager, 295–97, 307, 393n. 5
Hamilton, William T., 111, 122
Hamlin, Hannibal, 7, 334, 338, 396–97n. 11
Harkness, William, 129–30, 379n. 4
Harper's New Monthly Magazine, 90, 375n. 4
Harris, Clara, 132–33, 252, 373n. 4, 379n. 7
Harris, Ira, 8, 126, 252, 373n. 4
Harris, William, 126, 131–34, 138, 253
Hay, John M.: as Assistant Private Secretary, 230, 234–36, 260–61, 264, 306, 331, 370n. 19; dancing lessons, 235; diplomatic skill of, 317; and Emancipation Proclamation, 291; and Emancipation Proclamation painting, 358–59; and Mary Lincoln, 242–43, 388n. 9; patriotism of, 295; on Fitz John Porter, 393n. 6; and Potomac fever, 236; at Republican National Convention, 338; and Henry Stoddard, 252; vita of, 378n. 4 (chap. 17); and WOS, 5, 12–13, 222, 318; on WOS, 8, 272, 339
Hayes, Rutherford B., 350–52, 358–59, 379n. 3, 397n. 4
Helen S. Terry (steamship), 284
Herndon, William H., 207, 370n. 13, 382n. 3 (chap. 27), 383–84n. 6
Homer, N.Y.: Academy, 45, 63–65, 71–72; District School, 86; forge, 65; hill and woods near, 57–61; public edifices of, 38; village of, 46–52; WOS boyhood in, 27–37, 39–43, 52–56
Hooker, Joseph, 306, 309, 393n. 3
Hotel Act, 282–84
Howe, Timothy O., 269–70, 356–58, 398n. 9
Howe family, 160, 162–67, 173
Hoyt School, 79–85, 130
- Idaho, 300–301
Interior Department building, 216, 265–66
- Jerry (fugitive mulatto), 106, 108–9, 111, 369n. 4
Johnson, Andrew, 213, 335, 338, 347, 384n. 10, 396n. 10
- Kendall, Ezra, 146–50, 159
Kendrick, Asahel, 124, 126
Knickerbocker Magazine, 90
Knights of the Golden Circle, 264, 390n. 1 (chap. 32)
- Lafayette, statue of, 267–68
Lamon, Ward Hill, 242, 249, 387–88n. 7

Lincoln's White House Secretary: The Adventurous Life of William O. Stoddard

Harold Holzer, Editor

- land patents, 216, 219, 234
Lane, James H., 333–34, 337–38, 396n. 9
Lawrence, Jim, 97, 111
Lee, Robert E., 291, 392n. 4, 394n. 4
Lemon, "Old Man," 149, 165, 167–68
Lincoln, Abraham, *pl.* 2; abstinence of, 259–60;
appointments of, 236–38, 389n. 13;
assassination of, 8–9, 344–46, 371n. 23, 373n.
4, 379n. 7; assassination threats, 246; and
Blair's resignation, 397n. 3; and Civil War
battles, 307–9, 332, 391n. 4, 392n. 4; critics
of, 332–35, 375n. 1 (chap. 10); and David
Davis, 381n. 1 (chap. 24); as defense attorney,
199–201; at Doane House, 206–7; and
Stephen Douglas, 171, 381n. 2, 382n. 1 (chap.
26); election of, 211; Emancipation
Proclamation manuscripts, 391–92n. 5, 392n.
5 (chap. 34); endorsements for President, 207,
382n. 1 (chap. 27), 383n. 5; and Ford's
Theatre, 303–4, 306, 393n. 1; and Grant,
318–19; and gunnery business, 248–49; and
Halleck, 393n. 5; and Harpers Ferry Raid,
377n. 5; inauguration of, 215; and McClellan,
288–90, 391n. 1; and *New York World*, 379n.
3; paintings of, 349, 390n. 2 (chap. 32);
personal power of, 290; on Polk and Mexican
War, 375n. 1 (chap. 12); on popular
sovereignty, 380n. 1; and Republican Party,
378n. 1 (chap. 16), 381n. 3, 382n. 2 (chap.
27); and secession of Virginia, 228; and
Seward, 254–56; and Sickles, 390n. 14; on
smoking prohibition, 293–94; and Stanton,
392n. 1; on Stephens, 397n. 5; and Stowe,
376n. 5 (chap. 12); troop disloyalty rumors,
295; Union League of America and, 336–38;
in Urbana, 180; and varioloid (smallpox), 305,
393n. 2; visit to *Central Illinois Gazette* office, 3,
197–98; on voting rights for freed slaves,
339–40; war council, final, 396n. 1;
Wentworth and Judd feud, 380–81n. 6; and
WOS, 339–40; WOS and, 221, 252, 263–64,
270, 286–87, 320–21
Lincoln, Mary (Todd), *pl.* 3; abstinence of, 259–60;
and Kate Chase, 389n. 7; and Fourth of July
celebration, 312; and William Herndon, 382n.
3 (chap. 27); insanity trial of, 382n. 2 (chap.
26); and Lincoln Bedroom, 387n. 2;
overspending of, 388n. 8, 389n. 10; and
President's Ball, 260–62; White House
reception, 389n. 12; WOS and, 7, 242–43,
252, 270
Lincoln, Robert T., 380n. 5, 385n. 11, 386n. 11,
389n. 11
Lincoln's Third Secretary (Stoddard), 9
literary associations, 133, 189, 201
Lyon, Caleb, 261–62, 389n. 13
Madison, N.J., 364–65, 369n. 3
Marble, Manton, 129, 134, 138, 379n. 3
Marcy, Randolph B., 289–90, 391n. 3
Mass. Sixth Regiment, 227, 386n. 9
May Day Festivals, 93–94, 102–3
McClellan, George B., 287–91, 294–95, 390n. 1
(chap. 33), 391n. 1, 392n. 4
McGarrahan-New Idria case, 11–12, 371n. 29,
372n. 34
Mexican War, 87, 97, 375n. 1 (chap. 12), 376n. 3
money-carrying expedition, 280–81
Monitor (ironclad ship), 250, 388n. 4
Moran, Edward, 220, 255, 331, 339
Morehead City, N.C., 282–83
National Bank plan, 268, 356–57
National Rifles, 5, 218–19, 222–23, 226, 229, 231,
234
Navy Department contract, 274–75
Negros. *See* African Americans
New Berne, N.C., 277–78
New London, Conn., 114, 317
New York City, WOS in, 325, 348, 363–64
New York City draft riots, 6, 314–16, 394–95n. 1
New York regiments, 226–27, 230
Nicolay, John G., 295; and Emancipation
Proclamation painting, 358–59, 398n. 11; and
President's Ball, 260–61; as Private Secretary,
230, 234, 264, 331, 370n. 19; vita of, 384–85n.
11; and WOS, 5, 12–13, 216, 222, 236, 317;
on WOS, 7–8, 339
office seekers, 215–16, 305, 393n. 2
Onondaga Lake (Genantaha), 68–69, 73–74
Osborn, Adeline, 26, 35, 117, 212
Osborn, Amelia, 35, 43
Osborn, John "Squire" (grandfather), 18, 29–33,
35–37, 44, 47, 117, 316–17
Osborn, Sarah Ann (mother), 18–19, 40, 44–45, 71,
116–17, *pl.* 4
Outwater, Mary, 71, 118
Paine, Seth, 141, 143–44
Panics, 19–20, 373n. 3, 380n. 4
patents, 248, 254

Lincoln's White House Secretary: The Adventurous Life of William O. Stoddard

Harold Holzer, Editor

- Peninsula Campaign, 287, 391n. 1–391n. 2
People's Party, 137, 196
Peter Parley's Magazine, 44, 53
politics: elections, 171–72, 184–86, 211, 376n. 2 (chap. 13), 380n. 3; prairie, 171; presidential campaign, 204–5, 207–10, 382n. 1 (chap. 27), 383n. 5; secret societies, 264–65; senate campaigns, 382n. 1 (chap. 26); WOS and, 2, 25–26, 32, 87, 188, 196
Pomeroy, Samuel C., 322, 324, 395n. 5
Pope, John, 294–95, 297, 392n. 3–392n. 4
Porter, Fitz John, 297, 393n. 6
public health conditions, 363–64
Pullman, George M., 253, 380n. 5

"Quail o' Quail's Nest, The," 130, 135–36, 138
Quinby, Isaac F. (Quimby), 129–30, 379n. 1

Randall, Harry, 133, 352
Rathbone, Henry, 132, 252, 373n. 4, 379n. 7
Raymond, Robert R., 99–101, 109, 112
religion: on the prairie, 165; prayer meetings, 112; WOS and, 119–20, 189, 201–2, 233, 363, 363, 383
Republican National Convention, 332, 334, 338
Republican Party, 264, 378n. 1 (chap. 16), 380n. 3
rifles. *See* guns
Rochester, N.Y., 19, 22–26, 125–27, 133. *See also* University of Rochester

Scroggs, John Walker: and *Central Illinois Gazette*, 3, 181–84, 187–88, 196–97, 207, 211–12, 383n. 5; as Champaign postmaster, 239–40; death of, 298; as office seeker, 215–16
secessionists, 225–26, 310
secret societies, 129, 131, 264–65, 311, 390n. 1 (chap. 32). *See also* Union League of America
Senate Library Committee, 356
Seward, William H.: attempted assassination of, 344; in Emancipation Proclamation painting, 349; following Chancellorsville battle, 307; loss of Republican nomination, 382n. 2 (chap. 27); political career of, 374n. 2; predictions on war, 215; and President's Ball, 262; and smoking prohibition, 293; WOS and President's visit to, 254–56; WOS as follower of, 205
Sherfy, Chalmers M., 190–91
Sheridan, Philip Henry, 331, 396n. 7
Shoemaker family, 148–49, 154–56
Sickles, Daniel E., 261–62, 390n. 14
slavery issue, 87, 111, 376–77n. 2 (chap. 14), 376n. 5, 380n. 1
slaves, freed and fugitive, 321–24, 342–43
Slocum, Henry W., 121, 295, 378n. 2 (chap. 17)
smallpox, 305, 393n. 2
Smead, John R., 219, 223–24, 228–29, 234
Smith, Caleb B., 63, 349, 358, 397n. 2
Smith, Carroll E., 68, 93–94, 102, 104, 115
Smith, Erastus F., 87, 126
Smith, Gilbert A., 115, 123
Smith, Nore R., 31, 46
Smith, Romeo, 152–54, 168, 174
Smithsonian Institution, 225, 327–28
Smith-Stoddard (grandmother), 16, 114
Somers, William D., 180–81, 382n. 2 (chap. 25)
South Mountain, Battle of, 291, 391n. 4
Southwick, "Old Man," 148, 152, 154–56, 159–60, 165
speculation, 144, 241, 273–78, 284
spiritualists (spiritists), 134, 141, 143, 380n. 12
Sprague, Kate, 252, 389n. 7
St. Louis, Mo., 203, 325–26
St. Nicholas (magazine), 305, 364
St. Nicholas (passenger steamer), 225
Stanton, Edwin M., 293, 295–97, 306–7, 330–31, 349, 390n. 14, 392n. 1
Star of the West (steamer ship), 221, 385n. 1
Steele, Frederick, 327–28, 396n. 5
Stephens, Alexander H., 350, 352–55, 359–60, 397n. 5, 398n. 14
Stewart, Alexander T., 253, 389n. 10
Stoddard, Charles (brother), 66, 77, 122, 325
Stoddard, Eleanor (granddaughter), 9–10, 361
Stoddard, Enoch, 114, 253
Stoddard, Harriet, 17, 202–3
Stoddard, Henry "Harry" (brother), 66, *pl.* 6; as banker, 122, 139; broken engagement of, 339; and "death" of WOS, 212; furlough with WOS, 314; military service of, 232, 343; and New York City draft riots, 315–16; and secret war council, 295–97; support of, by WOS, 274; as Treasury clerk, 318; in Washington, D.C., 227, 237–38, 252, 286
Stoddard, John (brother), 66, 122, 204, 212, *pl.* 6
Stoddard, Julia (sister), 22, 35, 66, 99, 118, 137
Stoddard, Kate (sister), *pl.* 5; and Arkansas marshalship, 8; in Champaign, 195; as a child, 66; and Mary Lincoln, 252; support of, by WOS, 274, 317, 339; in Washington, D.C., 238, 286; on WOS, 363; and WOS's departure for Washington, 212

Lincoln's White House Secretary: The Adventurous Life of William O. Stoddard

Harold Holzer, Editor

- Stoddard, Mabel (daughter), 58, *pl. 11*
Stoddard, Margaret (daughter), 365–66, *pl. 10*
Stoddard, Ralph (son), 14, 365, *pl. 11*
Stoddard, Samuel Prentice (father): business affairs of, 25, 122, 138, 299, 317; early life of, 17; and First Baptist Church, 95–96; land holdings of, 20; marriage of, 19; remarriage of, 134–35; in Syracuse, 67; WOS remittances to, 325
Stoddard, Sarah (daughter), 13, 35, 365
Stoddard, Vine (grandfather), 16–17, 317, 373n. 2
Stoddard, William O., Jr. (son), 9, 362, 366, 383n. 5, *pl. 14*
Stoddard, William O. (WOS), *pl. 1, pl. 12–pl. 13*: boating accident, 118–19; books by, 12–13, 205, 316; character traits, 362–63; death of, 14; education of, 43–44, 66, 80, 137–39, 142–43, 235–36 (*See also* University of Rochester); family of, 6, 15–21, 33–34; illnesses of, 175, 196, 314, 317–18, 325–26, 347; infant school, 22, 49; injuries of, 61; inventions of, 64, 124, 248; as journalist, 92–93, 183–84, 225; manuscript of, 2, 347, 361–62, 369n. 2; measuring eye of, 163–64, 167; mother's death, 116; physical training of, 123, 138; post-prairie appearance of, 179–80; as prairie farmer, 149–51, 158–64, 173–77; as prize debater, 133–34; reputation of, 175, 192–93, 248, 271–72; salary and expenses of, 274, 370n. 19; travels of, 133, 139–40, 275–78, 297–300, 326; vocations of, 1, 85, 100, 102, 120, 141; as writer, 10–11, 113–15, 124, 143, 365, 387n. 2
Stoddard family, 15–21, 27–28, 43–44, 78, 118, 372n. 1. *See also individual names*
Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 90, 375–76n. 5
Strong, Henry, 134, 203
Strong, Jennie, 158, 177, 184, 202
Strong, M. H. "Hop," 125–26, 134–36, 139–41, 203, 253–54, 315–16, *pl. 5*
Sumner, Edwin V., 121, 295–96, 378n. 1 (chap. 17)
Swett, Leonard, 196, 207, 382n. 2 (chap. 26)
Syracuse, N.Y.: WOS and, 92, 98–99, 107, 110, 121, 316–17; WOS boyhood in, 67–74, 95–97
Syracuse Citizens Corps, 9, 105

Taylor, Zachary, 97–98, 376n. 3–376n. 4
Thompson, Elizabeth, 351, 357–59
"Three Hundred Thousand More" (song), 309–10, 394n. 6
Tioughneauga River, 30–31, 51–56
Todd, Mary. *See* Lincoln, Mary (Todd)

Tolono, Ill., 2–3, 147

Unde Tom's Cabin (Stowe), 90, 375–76n. 5
underground railroad, 132
Union League of America, 6, 265–66, 268–69, 311, 333–38, 390n. 2 (chap. 32)
University of Rochester, 123–24, 126, 128, 196
Urbana, Ill., 157

varioid (smallpox), 305, 393n. 2
Vicksburg, Battle of, 310, 313, 394n. 10
Virginia, secession of, 227–28
Virginia Militia, 222–23

War Department, 247, 271, 330–31
Washburn, Cadwallader C., 326, 328, 396n. 4
Washington, D.C.: and Battle of Bull Run, 234; dinner parties, 257–59; in early days of Civil War, 216–17; militia organizations in, 218–19; secessionist sentiment in, 227; smoking prohibition in, 292–93; Washington Club, 286; WOS in, 4, 212–13, 240–41, 251–52, 353
weapons, 219, 247–48, 287. *See also* guns
Webster, Daniel, 98, 104–5, 377n. 1–2
West Urbana (Champaign), Ill., 147, 187, 204–5
White, Andrew Dickson: career of, 375n. 1 (chap. 11); gift of rifle to WOS, 75; in Homer, 31; at Hoyt's School, 79–81; post-Hoyt School education, 101; response to WOS invention, 124; in Rochester, 18–19; in Syracuse, 67–68, 70–71
White, Horace, 19, 67–68, 70, 122
White, John, 189, 201–2
White House: administrative budget of, 235, 385n. 12; following Chancellorsville Battle, 307–9; layout of, 220–21, 235; President's Ball, 260–62; Private Secretary, post of, 240; redecoration of, 349, 386n. 2, 387n. 2, 388n. 8; security at, 292–94; WOS as correspondence secretary, 234, 242–46, 305, 331, 348; WOS as patent secretary, 5, 7, 215–16, 220
Williams, Jim and Liz-Bet, 149, 162, 165, 167, 175
Willing, George M., 300–302
World's Fair (1853), 113–14
WOS. *See* Stoddard, William O. (WOS)