

Index

Note: Italicized page numbers indicate illustrations. Individual military units are indexed under the state name.

- abolition: in constitutional and wartime context, 49; constitutional practical reason and, 173; freedom and, 141; through exercise of Article V, 162
- abolitionist journals, 100
- abolitionists, 7, 11–12, 14, 39, 215, 251–53
- "Abraham Lincoln and His Emancipation Proclamation" (lithograph), 239, 241
- Abraham Lincoln Entering Richmond, April 3d, 1865* (Buttre steel engraving), 254, 254
- Ackerman, Bruce, 178–79n. 53
- Adams, John Quincy, 161, 175–76n. 9
- Aesop's *Fables*, 139–40
- African Americans: citizenship for, 23–24, 126, 220–23; colonization concept for, 16–17; efforts to gain equality, 224–25; escapes in response to Emancipation Proclamation, 218; in graphic commemorations of emancipation, 236–37, 239, 243, 244, 247; in graphic commemorations of right to vote, 253, 253, 254; Lincoln on dehumanization of, 27; offers to fight, 116; persistence of, and liberty, 175n. 2; rights denied to, in *Dred Scott* decision, 23–24, 26; white resistance to enlistment of, 122
- African American Troops. See United States Colored Troops (USCT)
- Alley, John B., 183–84, 199–200
- amending power. See Article V amending power
- American Antislavery Society, 12
- American citizenship, 23–25, 119–20, 125–26, 220–22
- American constitutionalism, 169
- American Revolution, 7, 38, 234
- America's peculiar institution. See slavery
- Andrew, John, 120
- annual messages to Congress: second (1862), 105, 124, 135–36, 219–20;
- annual messages to Congress (continued): third (1863), 58, 108, 195; fourth (1864), 58, 109–10, 184, 198
- Antietam, battle of, 45, 56, 74
- antislavery amendment, 67, 180, 189. See also Thirteenth Amendment
- "Anti-Slavery Constitutional Amendment Picture" (J. M. Bradstreet & Son woodcut engraving), 243–47, 246
- Arkansas, and ratification, 191
- Arkansas Colored Regiment, First, song of, 113–14
- Army of the Shenandoah, 157
- Arnold, Isaac N., 68, 195
- Arnold, Matthew, 137
- Articles of Confederation, 30
- Article V amending power: claim of constitutional impropriety in application of, 172; as exercise of constituent sovereignty, 164, 168–71; intention for, 165, 167; limitations on, 169–70; as means of abolishing slavery, 167–68; as means of constitutional revision, 166, 171; practicability of, 170–71, 174; and Thirteenth Amendment, 160, 171–74
- artistic racism, 236, 250
- Ashley, James, 184–86, 196–99, 201–4
- Atlanta, taken by Sherman, 156
- Baily, Joseph, 197
- Baltimore, Maryland, 138–39, 146
- Bancroft, George, 200
- Banks, Nathaniel, 120
- Barrett, Joseph H., 81, 87
- Bates, David Homer, 96n. 7
- Bates, J. Edward, 221–23
- Beard, James C., 251
- Bell, John, 102
- Belz, Herman, 4–5
- Bennett, Lerone, 50, 67

- Bilbo, W. N., 200
Black Friday, 182
black suffrage, 226–28
Blair, Francis P., Sr., 182–83, 186, 199
blind memorandum, 153–54
Blythe, David G., 255n. 7
Booth, John Wilkes, 18, 192
border slave states, 43–45, 50, 67, 70–71, 199
Bork, Robert, 33
Bradley, Joseph P., 186
Breckinridge, John C., 102
Bridgman, E. C., 253
Bromley & Co., 250
Brooklyn Daily Union, 108–9
Brooks, Preston, 15
Browning, Eliza, 84
Browning, Orville H., 50–51, 84–86, 89–91
Buchanan, James, 22–23, 40, 187, 197
Bureau of Colored Troops, 120
Burlingame, Michael, 15
Burnside, Ambrose E., 106, 123
Butler, Benjamin F., 42, 115
Buttre, J. C., 254
- Calhoun, John C., 39
Camden and Amboy Railroad, 185–86
Cameron, Simon, 115–16, 153
Campbell, John A., 187–88
Camp Douglas, 149–50
Carpenter, Francis B., 81, 87–88, 97n. 28, 217, 241, 255n. 4
carte de vista photomontage (Powell & Co.), 243
cartoons, racist, anti-Lincoln, 250
Cedar Creek, battle of, 157
Chandler, Zachariah, 70, 196
Chase, Salmon P., 56; and abolition amendment, 190; on application of Emancipation Proclamation to Virginia and Louisiana; on cabinet meetings, 92, 94; on First Draft Emancipation Proclamation, 98n. 45; on Lincoln's proposal to issue Proclamation, 93; and passage of Thirteenth Amendment, 197; as potential presidential nominee, 145; Chase, Salmon P. (*continued*): query to Bates on citizenship, 221–22; resignation of, 147
Chicago, Illinois, 148–50
Chicago Daily Tribune, 100, 103–5, 107–9
Chicago Press and Tribune, 101–2
Chicago Times, 108
Cincinnati Daily Commercial, 104–5, 110
citizenship, 23–25, 119–20, 125–26, 220–22
civil and religious liberties, 39
civil liberties, 23–24, 26, 40, 62n. 34, 144, 220, 223
Civil War: cause of, 116, 141; changing goals of, 135, 228; Constitutional amendments of, 215; and Emancipation Proclamation, 144; Lincoln's policy for, 49; Lincoln's strategy for, 43; as payment for national sin of slavery, 59; as ritual of purification, 138; as war of black liberation, 119
Clark, D. R., 243
Clay, Clement C., 149
Coffroth, Alexander H., 201, 203–5
Cold Harbor, battle of, 146–47
Cole, Cornelius, 187, 195, 199
Colfax, Schuyler, 202, 254
colonization concept, for African Americans, 16–17, 45, 219
Columbia, 236, 239, 242
commander-in-chief, meaning of, 72
compensated emancipation, 70, 88, 90, 103, 116, 123–24, 168, 189–90
Comstock, Calvert, 192
Confederates: in Chicago, 148–49; Lincoln's offer to states to rejoin Union, 46; march on Washington, D.C., 151; response to Emancipation Proclamation, 74; views on black soldiers, 119, 121
confidential circular, 145
confiscation legislation: First Confiscation Act, 43, 45, 103, 115; Second Confiscation Act, 45, 80, 85, 89–92, 95, 117, 119
Congress: Clark engraving, 243, 248–49; equal pay for USCT, 121;

- Congress (*continued*): House of Representatives, 201, 204, 236, 237–38; Senate Commerce Committee, 185–86; slavery outlawed in territories, 117; support for Lincoln's authority, 42; Thirteenth Amendment approved, 165, 181, 186, 206–9; Thirty-eighth, 195, 198, 202–3, 205; Thirty-ninth, 198. *See also* annual messages to Congress
- Conkling, James C., 57, 122, 131
- conscription, 144
- Constitution: and 1864 election, 143; alterations of, 162–64, 166; as charter of fundamental political law, 169; due process clause, 33; fugitive slave clause, 38, 48; national power vs. local rights, 38; preservation of, 168, 173–74; provisions for slavery in, 10–11, 31–32, 38–39; territory clause, 30; three-fifths clause, 38; written, 162, 178n. 51
- constitutional amendments: Fifteenth, 251; Civil War, 215; to ensure citizenship for African Americans, 126; press on need for, 109; proposals for, 108, 177n. 20, 219; to protect voting rights of African Americans, 126; rules for adoption of, 182. *See also* Thirteenth Amendment
- Constitutional Convention (1787), 33
- constitutional forms, political reality and, 166, 174
- constitutional meaning, 176n. 18
- constitutional revisions, 166
- contraband of war, fugitive slaves as, 42, 115
- Conway, Moncure, 44
- Copperhead threat, 149
- Corbin, Abel Rathbone, 182, 199
- Corps D'Afrique, 119
- Corwin proposal, 165
- cotton, value as export, 13
- cotton gin invention, 8, 18n. 5
- Courier and Enquirer*, 102
- Cox, Samuel "Sunset," 182–83, 200–204
- Creswell, John, 204
- Crittenden, John J., 103
- Crittenden-Johnson resolutions, 44
- Crittenden Resolution, 115
- Current, Richard N., 203
- Currier & Ives, 243
- Curtis, Benjamin, 26
- Daily Morning Chronicle*, 104–9
- Dana, Charles A., 181
- Davis, Garrett, 197
- Davis, Henry W., 147, 199
- Davis, Jefferson, 109, 119, 183, 186–88
- Declaration of Independence, 15, 26–29, 51, 164, 213, 223–24
- Declaration of Independence* (Trumbull), 255n. 4
- democracy in the U.S., 143, 157
- Democratic journals, on Lincoln, 100
- Democrats, 38, 146, 155, 196–99
- discrimination, 14, 121, 126, 224–25. *See also* *Dred Scott* decision
- District of Columbia, 70–71, 117
- disunionists, 11, 21
- Doctrine of Necessity, 57, 63n. 43
- doctrine of peaceful constitutional revision, 162–63
- Dodd, H. Harrison, 149
- Donald, David Herbert, 82, 95
- Douglas, Stephen A., 69, 102, 131, 215–16, 221
- Douglass, Frederick: as antislavery speaker, 12–13; on colonization concept, 17; endorsement of Prang's portrait of Revels, 251; on liberation of slaves, 43; on Lincoln's approach to emancipation, 125; on Lincoln's first inaugural address, 49; on Lincoln's statesmanship, 225; "Oration in memory of Abraham Lincoln," 48; and racial prejudice, 14; recruitment of black soldiers, 120; on slavehunters, 11; on treatment of African American troops, 224–25
- draft riots, 144
- Dred Scott* decision: aspects and implications of, 20–22;

- Dred Scott* decision (*continued*):
Buchanan and, 22–23; and danger of slavery to concept of union, 40; dehumanization of African Americans in, 26, 114, 220; Lincoln's critique of, 22–23, 30–31, 33–34, 221; Lincoln's official reply to, 27–28; and Missouri Compromise, 29; nullification of, 223; repudiation of, in Bates's opinion, 222. See also Taney, Roger B.
- Dunne, Gerald T., 175n. 3
- Early, Jubal A., 150–51, 157
- Eberstadt, Charles, 235
- Eckert, Thomas, 81–82, 85, 96n. 6–7
- Ehrgott, Forbriger & Co., 255n. 7
- Eldridge, Charles, 198, 202
- emancipation: compensated vs. military, 88, 90, 103, 123–24, 168; constitutional and judicial barriers to, 70; and defining moment in history of the republic, 154–55; and freedom for African Americans, 119; Lincoln, and God's will for, 53, 56; Lincoln's approach to, 57–59, 125, 152–55, 195; Lincoln's caution toward, 76, 83–84, 116–17; Lincoln's response to Frémont's and Hunter's proclamations, 44, 115–17; Seward and, 73–74, 82; "soft" schemes for, 70–71, 73; two-track policy for, 81
- Emancipation Proclamation: ambiguity in effectiveness of, 160; in American history, 229; Civil War and, 144; compared to preliminary proclamation, 59–60n. 4; compared to Thirteenth Amendment, 2; display prints, 240–42; and enlistment of black troops, 224; graphic commemorations of, 234–35, 242; issuance of, 79, 218; language of, 66–67; limitations to, 123; military necessity and, 50–51; as military strategy, 67; presentation to cabinet, 74;
- Emancipation Proclamation (*continued*):
response to, 17, 45–46, 105–6; validity of, 5, 75, 108, 113, 140; and war power of President, 168
- Emancipation Proclamation, First Draft, 73–74, 79–81, 84–85, 94, 98n. 45
- Emancipation Proclamation, Preliminary, 56, 79, 93–94, 96, 104, 117–19, 217–18, 232n. 62
- "Emancipation Proclamation, The" (Haugg lithograph), 240
- "Emancipation Proclamations. Allegorical Portrait of Abraham Lincoln" (Swander Bishop & Co. calligraphic lithograph), 242
- Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 40
- Everett, Edward, 107, 136
- "Exciting Scene in the House of Representatives, Jan. 31, 1865" (woodcut engraving), 237
- Farewell Address, Springfield, Illinois (1861), 61n. 24
- Farragut, David, 156
- federal consensus, 68, 162
- Fehrenbacher, Don E., 21, 177n. 19
- Fenton, Reuben, 199
- Fessenden, William Pitt, 91, 155
- Fifteenth Amendment, 126, 226–28, 251–54
- "Fifteenth Amendment. Celebrated May 19th, 1870., The" (Beard lithograph), 251
- "Fifteenth Amendment and Its Results, The" (Kahl lithograph), 252
- Fifth Amendment, 38
- Finck, William, 198
- First Confiscation Act, 43, 45, 103, 115
- First Inaugural Address, 25, 49, 60–61n. 21, 116, 132, 141
- First Reading of the Emancipation Proclamation* (Carpenter), 81, 255n. 4
- Fisher, Sidney G., 166–67, 170–71
- Fornieri, Joseph R., 3
- Fort Pillow, battle of, 121

- Fort Stevens, assassination attempt at, 151
Fort Sumter, battle of, 103
Fort Wagner, battle of, 122–23
Founders' intent on slavery in territories, 31–32
Fourteenth Amendment, 33, 126, 174, 220–26
Frank, Augustus, 199–200
Frank Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper, 236
Franklin, John Hope, 82, 94–95
Franklin Repository, 204–5
freedom: graphic tributes to, 234–35, 243; in rhetoric of Lincoln, 132–34, 138–41. See also liberty
"Freedom' of the South, The" (Bromley & Co. lithograph), 247, 249
Frémont, John C., 43–44, 73, 115
fugitive slave clause, 38, 48
Fugitive Slave Law (1850), 11, 40, 114–15

Garfield, James A., 196
Garnet, Henry H., 221
Garrison, William Lloyd, 10, 12, 14, 28, 38, 75
Gentry, Matthew, 37
Gettysburg Address, 65–66, 107–8, 136–38
God's almost chosen people, 54
Gould, Jay, 182
Granger, Gideon, 220
Grant, Ulysses S., 71, 120, 146–47, 150, 156
graphic commemorations and tributes: to freedom, 234–35, 243–45; Great Emancipator scenes, 239; to great events, 233–36; lack of, to Thirteenth Amendment, 234
Greeley, Horace, 16, 45, 49, 83, 118, 228–29, 231–32n. 62
Grier, Justice, 22
Griswold, John, 197
Guelzo, Allen C., 3–4, 53, 82–83, 85, 95, 97n. 28, 98n. 34
Gurney, Eliza P., 52, 57, 61n. 24

habeas corpus, suspension of, 40–41
Hahn, Michael, 227
Halleck, Henry W., 115, 120

Hamilton, Alexander, 38
Hamlin, Hannibal, 81, 85, 147, 243
Hampton Roads peace conference, 180–81, 187–91
Hanks, John, 9, 19n. 12
Harding, Benjamin, 197
Harper's Weekly, 107, 236
Haugg, L., 239, 240
Hay, John M., 94, 131, 205
Henderson, John B., 108, 196–97
Hendricks, Thomas, 197
Herndon, William, 53, 61n. 26
Herrick, Anson, 184–85, 200–201
Higginson, T. W., 119
Hodges, Albert G., 51, 57, 88, 90, 173–74
Hood, John Bell, 156
Horton, James Oliver, 3
House of Representatives, 181, 186, 201, 204
hundred-day option, 46
Hunter, David, 44, 73, 117
Hunter, Robert M. T., 187–88
Huntington, Samuel P., 21–22

"I have a dream" speech (King), 134
Illinois, 69, 202, 237
Illinois Journal, 103
Illinois senatorial contest, 69, 100–101
infantry. See Corps D'Afrique; *individual states*
Island Mound, Missouri, 119

J. M. Bradstreet & Son of New York, 243–47
Jaffa, Harry V., 31–32, 35–36n. 28
Jefferson, Thomas, 11–12, 29–30, 38, 213
Johnson, Andrew, 120, 147, 185
Johnson, Reverdy, 197
"Joint Resolution of the Thirty Eighth Congress . . . Abolishing Slavery" (Clark engraving), 243, 248–49
Julian, George, 92, 187, 200–202

Kahl, G. F., 252
Kansas Colored Infantry, First, 119
Kansas-Nebraska Act (1854), 14, 20, 69
Kansas Regiment, First, 119

- Kansas Territory, 39–40
Keller, Ron J., 5
Kennedy, Walter D., 67
Kentucky, 8–9, 43–44
King, Austin A., 182
King, Martin Luther, Jr., 134
Klement, Frank, 149–50
Knox, Samuel, 204
Koontz, William, 204
Kyvig, David, 165, 178n. 43, 178n. 53
- Lane, James H., 118
law, reverence for, as political religion, 50, 55–56, 133
Lee, Robert E., 74, 146, 150, 157
legal doctrine of substantive due process, 33
Liberator, 103, 105–6, 110
liberty: in due process clause, 33; in Lincoln's speech to American Sanitary Commission, 139; persistence of African Americans and, 175n. 2; in Thirteenth Amendment, 75, 171, 218
"Liberty" (Bridgman lithograph), 253
Lieber, Francis, 222–23
Lincoln, Abraham: assassination attempt on, at Fort Stevens, 151; assassination of, 18, 192; as constitutionalist, 31–32, 39–41, 45–46, 49, 52, 215; decision-making process, 155; doctrine of fatalism, 61n. 27; graphic images of, 234–35, 239, 243, 247, 254–55; as lawyer, 37; legacy of, 135–36, 214–15; on racial equality, 13–14, 17–18; and slave auction, 9–10; travels away from D.C., 80, 86–87; and the will of God, 52–54, 57, 60–61n. 21, 74, 155
Lincoln, Abraham, letters of: to James Conkling, to be read at Republican rally, 131; to Horace Greeley on emancipation, 83, 228–29; to Albert Hodges on emancipation, 88, 173; to Wendell Phillips on inevitability of election defeat, 151–52;
Lincoln, Abraham (*continued*): "To Whom It May Concern," 180; to Thurlow Weed, 48
Lincoln, Abraham, political career of: Illinois senatorial campaign, 215–16; low point, 151–55; press response to, as president-elect, 102–3; reelection, 124; renomination on antislavery Union platform, 109
Lincoln, Abraham, rhetoric of: biblical language in, 135; cadence in, 137; development of, 130–33; devices employed by, 132; grammatical parallelism in, 139; repetition in, 134–35, 138; rhythmic balance in, 136
Lincoln, Abraham, speeches of: "a King's cure for all of the evils" in, 125, 130, 140–41, 239; to American Sanitary Commission, 138–40; at Cooper Union, 31, 101; on Declaration of Independence, 223–24; extemporaneous words in, 138; "House divided against itself," 22, 100; at Independence Hall, 215, 229n. 5; intertwinedness of, 141; Peoria Address, 63n. 44; "The Perpetuation of Our Political Institutions," 132–33; to Republican rally, read by Conkling, 131; use of "proposition" in Gettysburg Address, 137; writer of, 131–32; to Young Men's Lyceum, 37, 49–50, 132–33. See also annual messages to Congress; First Inaugural Address; Second Inaugural Address
Lincoln, Robert T., 126
Lincoln, Thomas, 8–9
Lincoln/Douglas debates, 101, 215–16
Lind, Michael, 228
Long, David E., 4
Long, Thomas, 125–26
Louisiana, and ratification, 191
Louisiana Territory, 8, 69
Lovejoy, Elijah, 39
Lutz, Donald S., 164

- Madison, James, 33, 179n. 57
Mallory, Robert, 198, 202
Marcy, Daniel, 203
Marshall, Thurgood, 21–22
Marszalek, John F., 4
martial law proclamations, 73
Martin, Luther, 33
Marx, Karl, 66
Maryland, 199
Mason, George, 33
54th Massachusetts Regiment, 120, 122–23
McAllister, Archibald, 201
McClellan, George B., 44–45, 71–72, 74, 86, 89, 124, 155
McDougall, James, 197
McPherson, James, 150
medical care, for black soldiers, 121
memory, 80, 83
Merryman, John, 40
Metcalf & Clark, 252
Mexican War territories, 20
Middleton, Elijah C., 256n. 15
military emancipation. *See* Emancipation Proclamation
military service, and American citizenship, 119–20, 125–26
Militia Act, 117, 119
Milliken's Bend, battle of, 123
"Miscegenation, or the Millennium of Abolitionism" (Bromley & Co. lithograph), 250, 250
Missouri, 182, 199
Missouri Compromise, 14, 20, 29, 69, 102–3, 161, 176–77n. 19
Mobile Bay, Farragut and, 156
mob violence, 133
Morel, Lucas E., 3
Morris, Gouverneur, 33
Morton, Gov., 153

Nahl, Charles, 242, 244
National Anti-Slavery Standard, 102, 104, 106–7
National Intelligencer, 145
national power, local rights vs., 38
National Union Party (Republicans), 108, 124, 146, 172–73
national unity: and 1864 election, 143, 145; fragility of, 137; preservation of, 168, 173–74; slavery as threat to, 10–11, 16, 124
natural law thinking, 67, 170
Neely, Mark E., Jr., 82, 95
Nelson, Homer, 200
Nevada, statehood of, 181, 200
Newmirth, James, 197
New York Courier and Enquirer, 103
New York Daily Spectator, 105
New York Daily Tribune, 101
New York Evening Post, 100–101, 104, 106, 109–10
New York Herald, 104
New York Leader, 106
New York Spectator, 102–3, 106
New York Times, 100, 104, 106, 109–10
New York Tribune, 102–3, 110
New York World, 108, 250
Nicolay, John G., 86–87, 131, 185, 205
Northwest Ordinance, 8, 30, 170
Nullification Crisis, 11

oath of office, 63–64n. 52, 173
Odell, Moses, 197, 200
Ohio General Assembly, 145
Olustee, battle of, 123
"Oration in memory of Abraham Lincoln" (Douglass), 48

Paludan, Phillip Shaw, 3
Parsons, Richard C., 98n. 45
Patterson, James, 199
Patterson, William, 33
peace, obstacles to, 180–81, 187
Pendleton, George, 155
people of the United States, as political association, 164
personal liberties, suspension of, 40, 144, 220
Pettit, John, 29
Philadelphia Inquirer, 104
Phillips, Wendell, 151–52
Pierce, Franklin, 40

- Pierpont, Francis H., 191
Pinsker, Matthew, 4
Poison Springs, battle of, 121
political reality, constitutional forms and, 166, 174
Pomeroy, Samuel, 145
popular sovereignty, 216
Port Hudson, battle of, 123
Powell, Lazarus, 197
Powell & Co. carte de vista photomontage, 243, 245
Prang, Louis, 251
prejudice, 69, 224–25
Preliminary Emancipation Proclamation. See Emancipation Proclamation, Preliminary
presidential campaign (1860), 101–2
presidential election (1864), 143–57, 166, 180
presidential oath of office, 63–64n. 52, 173
"President Lincoln and His Cabinet . . . Adopting the Emancipation Proclamation" (Currier & Ives lithograph), 243
President Lincoln Writing the Proclamation of Freedom (lithograph of Blythe painting), 255n. 7
prisoner-of-war status, denied to black soldiers, 121
pro-Lincoln declarations following publication of confidential circular, 145

racial argument, 12, 225
racial discrimination, 14, 69, 121, 126, 224–25. See also *Dred Scott* decision
racism, artistic, 236, 250
Radical Republicans, 43, 46, 145, 147, 215, 227, 231n. 55
railroad lobbyists, 185–86
Randall, James G., 203
ratification of Thirteenth Amendment, 1, 125, 172, 179n. 57, 190–92
Rawley, James A., 152–53
Raymond, Henry, 153, 155
recollected information, 80, 83
Reconstruction, 147, 178–79n. 53, 192, 199
Reconstruction Republicans, 179n. 53
Republicans: construction of Party, 15; dissension within Party, 145–48; and *Dred Scott* decision, 21; Lincoln's speech to rally of, read by Conkling, 131; National Convention (1856), 100; National Convention (1864), 198; and passage of Thirteenth Amendment, 197–99; Radical, 43, 46, 145, 147, 215, 227, 231n. 55; Reconstruction, 179n. 53
"Result of the Fifteenth Amendment, The" (Metcalf & Clark lithograph), 252
Revels, Hiram, 251, 253, 253
Rice, Condoleeza, 21–22
Riddle, George, 197
riots, conscription implementation and, 144
River Queen (Union ship), 188
Robinson, James, 152–55
Rock, John S., 223
Rogers, Andrew J., 186
Rollins, James S., 182, 186, 199–200, 204

Saulsbury, Willard, 197
Savannah, fall of, 183
Saxton, Rufus, 118
"Scene in the House on the Passage of the Proposition to Amend the Constitution, January 31, 1865" (woodcut engraving), 238
Scovel, James, 185
secession, 16, 40, 165, 168, 191
Second Confiscation Act, 45, 80, 85, 89–92, 95, 117, 119
Second Inaugural Address: call for emancipation in, 52–53, 57–59; on containment of slavery, 62n. 36; and divine in, 55; modification of Lincoln's ideas reflected in, 17–18; press response to, 110–11; rhetoric of, 132, 141
self-government, 39, 49–51, 54–55, 62n. 35
Senate Commerce Committee, 185–86
senatorial campaign, Lincoln vs. Douglas, 215–16

- Seven Days' Battles, 86, 96n. 6
- Seward, William H.: and emancipation, 45, 73–75, 82; and Emancipation Proclamation, 155, 217; and First Inaugural Address, 132; and Hampton Roads peace conference, 187–90; and patronage, 185; on Second Inaugural Address, 60–61n. 21; and security sweeps, 41; and Thirteenth Amendment, 184, 192, 200, 203; Welles on, 88–89
- Shaw, Robert Gould, 122–23
- Shenandoah Valley battles, 156
- Sheridan, Philip H., 157
- Sherman, Roger, 33
- Sherman, Thomas West, 115, 123
- Sherman, William T., 115, 155–56
- Slaughter-House* ruling, 225
- slaveholders, 8, 68, 71, 114–15
- slave rebellion (1830–31), 38
- slavery: Adams on, 161; ambiguity in scholarship concerning end of, 165; beginnings of, in Virginia, 7; border states and, 44–45; and the Constitution, 38, 46; constitutional status of, 20–21, 163–64; dispute over spread of, 14–16, 38–39, 69, 117; elimination of, in District of Columbia, 117; and federal and state powers, 29–30, 161–62; and federal consensus, 68; influence of, on federal policy, 11, 176n. 19; Lincoln and moral question of, 51, 57; Lincoln on Founders' intentions toward, 31–32; Lincoln's personal views on, 13, 49, 51, 63n. 52, 68, 180, 213–15; Lincoln's position on, 12; national repentance over, 59; in Revolutionary period, 7; and slaveholding presidents, 13; and Southern secession, 16; as state-protected institution, 51, 161; Union soldiers and, 43
- slaves, 42, 115–17. *See also* African Americans; United States Colored Troops (USCT)
- Smithers, Nathaniel, 204
- soldiers, African American. *See* United States Colored Troops (USCT)
- Soldiers' Home, 80
- song, of First Arkansas Colored Regiment, 113–14
- Sons of Liberty, 148–50
- South Carolina, and Nullification Crisis, 11
- South Carolina troops: First Infantry (African Descent), 119; First Regiment, 119, 125–26; Third South Carolina, 121
- Speed, Joshua, 39, 61n. 27, 63n. 52
- Springfield Republican*, 107
- Stanton, Edwin M., 83, 118–20, 155, 229
- state citizenship: in *Dred Scott* decision, 23, 223
- states' rights: and black suffrage, 228; and Constitutional concessions to slavery, 32; in *Dred Scott* decision, 23–24; limiting of, 223, 225–26; and slavery, 39, 42, 44–45, 68; Southern commitment to, 38
- Stephens, Alexander H., 187–90
- Stephens, George E., 119
- Stevens, Thaddeus, 185, 196, 202–3
- Stoddard, William O., 131
- Striner, Richard, 231–32n. 62
- Strobridge, Hines, 256n. 15
- Strobridge Lith. Co., 239–40, 241
- Strong, George T., 156
- Stuart, John T., 182–83
- suffrage, Lincoln on, 226–27
- Sumner, Charles, 15, 39, 86, 108, 137, 185, 191, 196
- Swander Bishop & Co., 242
- Swett, Leonard, 151
- Taney, Roger B.: assertions of, in *Dred Scott*, 29; on constitutional status of slavery, 20–21; contradictory definition of citizenship, 24–25; dehumanization of African Americans in *Dred Scott* decision, 26; erroneous conclusion of, in *Dred Scott*, 31; inconsistencies on states' rights, 23–24;

- Taney, Roger B. (*continued*):
interpretation of Declaration of Independence, 26–27; interpretation of due process clause, 33; Lincoln on opinion of, in *Dred Scott*, 221; in Lincoln's "House divided against itself" speech, 22; Marshall on opinion of, in *Dred Scott*, 21–22; response to suspension of habeas corpus, 40–41; on right to property in a slave, 32–33. *See also Dred Scott* decision
- Tecumseh* (warship), 156
- Tennessee, and ratification, 191
- Texas v. White*, 46
- Thirteenth Amendment: as "a King's cure for all the evils," 125, 130, 174; debate on framing of, 169; and Emancipation Proclamation, 2, 113; first (1861), 187; graphic commemoration of passage, 236; as iconographical coda, 255; interpretive controversy over, 161; lack of graphic tributes to, 234, 236, 253–54; legitimacy of, 171–74; and liberty for all slaves, 75, 171, 218; as limited exercise of amending power, 170; Lincoln's campaign for passage of, 182–84; Lincoln's signing of, 202, 237; lobbying efforts for, 199–200; meaning and significance of, 160; passage of, 165, 186, 196–99, 206–9, 233; and phrase "United States are," 256n. 17; press response to Lincoln's advocacy for, 109–10; ratification of, 1, 125, 172, 179n. 57, 190–92; serenade of gratitude, 130–31, 187, 237–39; substantive policy of, 168–71; and the Union preserved, 46. *See also* antislavery amendment
- Thomas, Lorenzo, 120
- Thompson, Jacob, 148–50
- "To Abraham Lincoln, the Best Beloved of the Nation" (Nahl lithograph), 244
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 38
- "To Whom It May Concern"
memorandum, 152
- Trefousse, Hans L., 4
- Trenton, New Jersey, 53–55, 62n. 35
- Trumbull, Lyman, 196–97, 237, 255n. 4
- Turnage, Wallace, 218
- Turner, Nat, 38
- Ullman, Daniel, 120
- Unionists' views on black soldiers, 119
- Union officers, and Fugitive Slave Law, 114–15
- United States Colored Troops (USCT):
attitudes of whites toward, 114, 122; authorization for use of, 119, 121–22; and emancipation, 113; enlistment of, 118, 224–25; inequitable treatment of, 121, 224–25; as percent of Union military, 125–26; performance of, 122–24; prisoner-of-war status denied to, 121; recruitment of, 17, 120, 123; significance of military service to, 119–20; and Thirteenth Amendment, 125
- United States Military Academy, 126
- U.S. Supreme Court, 42. *See also Dred Scott* decision; Taney, Roger B.
- USCT. *See* United States Colored Troops (USCT)
- Vallandigham, Clement L., 106–7, 148–50, 204
- Virginia, and ratification, 191
- Virginia peninsula, Lincoln's trip to, 86–87
- visual reportage of great events, 233–34
- visual tributes to freedom, 234–35, 243–45
- Voorhees, Daniel, 198
- Vorenberg, Michael, 5, 167, 199, 203
- Wade, Benjamin F., 147
- Wade-Davis Manifesto, 147
- Walker, John C., 149
- Walker, William, 121
- war powers of the president, 45–46, 72, 144–45, 168
- wartime elections, 42, 143–44
- Washburne, Elihu B., 153, 199
- Washington, D.C., 70–71, 117

Lincoln and Freedom: Slavery, Emancipation, and the Thirteenth Amendment

Harold Holzer and Sara Vaughn Gabbard, Editors

Washington, George, 31, 72, 162, 234
Washington Daily National Intelligencer,
104
Washington National Intelligencer, 135
Weed, Smith, 192
Welles, Gideon, 56–57, 81–82, 87–90, 119
Wheeler, Ezra, 197
Whig Party, 15, 38
Whiskey Rebellion, 72
White, Ronald C., Jr., 4
Whitney, Eli, 18n. 5
Whittaker, Johnson C., 126
Whittington, Keith E., 176n. 18, 178n. 51
Williams, Frank J., 5
Wills, David, 136
Wilson, James, 162
Wood, Frenando, 198
writ of habeas corpus, suspension of, 40–
41
Yeaman, George, 200