

Index

Innocents in the Arctic: The 1951 Spitsbergen Expedition by Colin Bull

Note: Numbers in italics indicate photographs or maps.

- Adventfjorden (Advent Bay), 6, 88, 90
AEC (Associated Equipment Company) engines, 25–26
affability of expedition, 125, 168, 174, 221, 223
air mattresses, lack of, 110, 119, 211, 222
alcoholic beverages, 32–33, 45, 53, 61, 140, 152
Alcott, Jimmy, 198, 201–2
Andreassen, Pete, 90, 188, 195
Anglesey, 33–34, 55
Anna Sofiebreen (Anna Sofia Glacier), 152, 174
annoyances, 32, 147, 169, 171, 178
Antarctic Adventure (Priestley), 18–19
Antarctic expedition of 1960–1961, 242
apparel, 19, 36, 54, 72, 100–101, 106, 113, 128
arctic bug, 219–20, 222
Arctic Circle, *xiv*, 57–58
arctic experience in retrospect, 220, 228, 237–39, 243
arctic foxes, 110, 142
arctic terns, 52, 95, 154
Atkinson (geology student), 138, 188, 195, 198, 201–2
auks, 52, 75, 154
Austgötabreen, 123–28
- Baker, Brian H.: 1948 expedition, 4, 9–10, 96, 98; expedition publications, 245; LW and, 233, 235; LW on, 217
Balstad, Haakon, 89–90
Balstad, Liv, 88
base camps. *See* coastal base camp; inland base camp
beaches, raised. *See* raised beaches
beards, 53, 59, 86, 129, 199, 207
begging letters, 17–18, 241
bergschrunds, 101, 172
Birmingham, *xiv*, 21, 226, 232. *See also* University of Birmingham
Black Mountain (Svartfjella), 163, 164–66
blizzards, 114–15, 171–72, 177–78
Bowen, Clive, 214–15, 245
Box, Michael (MB): aboard *Jakob Kjode*, 199; aboard *Lyngen*, 73–76; aboard *Miss Mabel*, 42, 50–51, 66, 75, 202; aboard *Sysla*, 86, 92; on end of voyage, 206–7; expedition aftermath, 225–27; at inland base camp, 95, 99–102, 105, 125–27, 129–31, 152–53; first inland traverse with CB and PG, 117–22, 123, 124, 128; second inland traverse with CB and Goss, 168, 175, 176, 177–81; at Inverness, 47; at Kristiansund, 56; at Liverpool, 45; at Longyearbyen, 89; mission, 98; at moraine campsite, 84; pre-expedition period, 16, 36; at Tromsø, 65, 67, 69–71, 73; waiting for *Sysla*, 183–86; on *The Worst Journey in the World*, 225
Brace, Gordon (GB): aboard *Lyngen*, 74; aboard *Miss Mabel*, 37, 41–42, 49–51, 58–59, 79, 204, 207–9; aboard *Sysla*, 92; on Anna Sofia Glacier, 152; at coastal base camp, 93, 133, 164–65, 188–94, 194; first coastal traverse, 134, 136–38, 140–42, 143, 144–45, 147, 149, 151; second coastal traverse, 157, 159–65, 161–63; DD on work with, 218–19; expedition aftermath, 228–32; at Fort William, 44; at inland base camp, 131, 149–53; at Kristiansund, 54, 55; at Liverpool, 36, 39–40; at Longyearbyen, 89, 196–97; mission, 96–97; pre-expedition period, 16–18; at Tromsø, 61, 66, 68, 72
brash ice, 75, 76
Bull, Colin (CB): aboard *Jakob Kjode*, 198–200; aboard *Lyngen*, 75–76, 89; aboard *Miss Mabel*, 38–39, 41, 46, 49–50, 59, 64, 203; aboard *Sysla*, 86, 91, 92; expedition aftermath, 221, 229, 239–43; at inland base camp, 95, 100–102, 105–6, 115, 131, 150–53; first inland traverse with MB and PG, 117–25, 127–29; second inland traverse with Goss and MB, 168, 174–81; at Inverness, 47; at Kristiansund, 54, 54, 56; at Longyearbyen, 77, 88, 90; mission, 98; pre-expedition period, 1–3, 10–12, 14, 17–18, 21–22, 28–29, 35–36; on Scott's Last Expedition, 225; at Tromsø, 65–71, 73; waiting for *Sysla*, 183–88
Bull, Gillian (nee Garrett), 240–41, 243

- Bullbreen, 121, 141–42, 146
- Cadbury's Chocolate, 14, 19
- Caledonian Canal, 43, 44, 206
- Caledonian Orogeny, 10, 95–96, 167
- campsites. *See* coastal campsites; inland campsites
- Cape Müller. *See* Müllerneset (Cape Müller)
- Carboniferous fossils, 11, 96–98, 166, 213
- Carboniferous rocks, 9, 163, 165
- Carboniferous series, 180–81
- Carboniferous strata, 157, 177, 215, 219
- Carboniferous System, 108
- CB. *See* Bull, Colin (CB)
- central fjords of Svalbard, 214, 218
- Charlesbreen (Charles Glacier): blizzard on, 177–78; coastal traverse, 96, 133–49, 151–52, 171; crossing, 174; inland campsites on, 106–16; inland party mission and, 98; inland treks to and from, 100, 103–5, 116, 183–84; marker stones, 104; recession of, 103; views of, 176
- Cloke, Stan (SC): aboard *Lyngen*, 75; aboard *Miss Mabel*, 39, 50–51, 58–59, 203–4, 207–9; aboard *Sysla*, 91, 92; at coastal base camp, 133, 138, 164–65, 188, 190–91, 194; first coastal traverse, 96, 134, 136, 137, 145, 145–47, 150, 151; second coastal traverse, 156, 159, 162–63; expedition aftermath, 210, 227–28; at inland base camp, 129, 131, 152–53; at Inverness, 46; at Kristiansund, 54; at Liverpool, 40–41, 45; pre-expedition period, 16–17, 19, 37, 71; at Tromsø, 66–69
- clothing, 2, 193. *See also* apparel
- coastal base camp, 80, 86, 91, 133, 141, 164–65
- coastal campsites, 79, 148, 156–57, 159, 163–65
- coastal party composition and mission, 68–69, 95–97, 135
- coastal plain (*strandflat*), 4, 8, 16, 85, 131–35, 139, 154–56, 213
- coastal traverses, first: Müllerneset to Charlesbreen (GB, SC, DD, LW), 96, 133–49
- coastal traverses, second: Müllerneset to Eidembreen (GB, SC, DD, LW), 96, 140, 156–65
- comfort, lack of: barefoot stream crossings, 145–46, 149; crowded, wet tents, 113–14, 119–20, 125–27; hunger, 90, 187, 197; wet sleeping bags, 122, 124, 126, 172, 178, 239
- comraderie, 125, 168, 174, 221, 223
- Copper Camp, 148, 153–54
- coral, 164, 169, 215
- Cork, *xiv*, 25, 28–33, 210
- Dalslandfjella, 169, 171
- Daudmannsodden (Dead Man's Point), 5, 77, 91
- daylight, 80, 85, 155–57, 175, 180
- DD. *See* Dineley, Dave (DD)
- Deadman's Gulch, 160, 162
- Dead Man's Point, 5, 77, 91
- deformation structures, 95–97, 144, 149, 167
- DG. *See* Gray, Dennis (DG)
- Dineley, Dave (DD), 15; aboard *Lyngen*, 76–77, 89; aboard *Miss Mabel*, 39, 49–50, 52, 54, 58, 206–7; aboard *Sysla*, 92; at coastal base camp, 93, 133, 154–56, 164–65, 188–90, 193–94; first coastal traverse, 131–35, 137–46, 151; second coastal traverse, 156–57, 159–62, 163; expedition aftermath, 211, 213–15, 218–21; expedition publications, 245–46; at inland base camp, 129, 131, 149, 151–53; at Inverness, 47; at Kristiansund, 54, 55–56; legacy of, *xii*; at Liverpool, 35, 38, 41; at Longyearbyen, 87, 90; mission, 95–97; pre-expedition period, 14–16, 20–21; at Tromsø, 64–68, 70–73; waiting for *Sysla*, 189, 193–95
- Dineleyelva (Dineley River), *xiii*, 162
- Drobny and von Cramm, 115, 119
- Eidembreen (Eidem Glacier), 16, 96, 158–59, 166, 171, 196
- Eidembukta (Eidem Bay), 156–59, 163
- Ekmanfjorden, 211, 222
- Esmarkbreen (Esmark Glacier), 169, 171
- Evans, Alan (the Mate), 27; aboard *Lyngen*, 73, 75; aboard *Miss Mabel*, 37–38, 59, 66, 207–10; farewell to,

- Evans, Alan (the Mate) (*continued*), 91; at Inverness, 47; pre-expedition period, 26; at Tromsø, 64–68
- Everitt, Gordon, 25, 30–36, 69, 210
 expedition appearance, 36, 54, 59, 106. *See also* beards
- expedition flag, 40, 132, 133, 194
 expedition mission, 14, 68–69, 95–98, 107–8, 213–15
 expedition plans, 71, 168
 expedition publications, 245–46
- Farmhamna (Farm Haven), 69, 91, 93, 141, 155–56, 159–62, 161
- finances, 19–22, 28–29, 69, 128, 207, 210
- Firth, Alan (the Engine), 39; aboard *Miss Mabel*, 44, 56, 66, 207–10; farewell, 73; recruitment of, 26; at Tromsø, 64–65, 70
- fjords, central, 214, 218
- flags: aboard *Miss Mabel*, 40–41, 60, 73–74, 79, 99; expedition, 40, 132, 133, 194
- flysheets: coastal party, 134, 142, 152; and expedition finances, 128; improvised, 129, 168–69, 170, 174; lack of, 22, 95, 119, 123, 234;
- food depots, 91, 104–7, 124, 128, 141, 155–56, 160–61, 173
- food rationing in post-war Britain, 2, 20, 29
- food rations, 19–20, 100, 104, 147, 171, 184–86, 190, 192.
- Forlandsundet, 167, 195, 214, 218
- formations, geologic, 108–9
- fossils: Carboniferous, 11, 96–98, 166, 213, 215; collection of, 68–69; distribution of, 145, 214; in Hecla Hoek formation, 14; in metamorphic rocks, 10; near Vegardfjella, 110; at Tussekallen, 169; at Vestpitsbergen, 219
- foxes, 110, 142
- Ft. Augustus, 46, 206
- fundraising efforts, 17–18, 20–21, 229
- Garrett, Joy, 40–41, 207, 221, 240
- Garrett, Phil (PG): aboard *Lyngen*, 73, 75; aboard *Miss Mabel*, 39, 41–42, 44, 49–52, 203, 206–10; aboard *Sysla*, 90, 92; expedition aftermath, 211, 220–24, 240; expedition role, 19, 22, 66, 174, 178; at inland base camp, 94, 95, 99–102, 105, 115, 131, 152–53; first inland traverse with MB and CB, 117–28, 123, 127; second inland traverse with DG and TH, 168–72; at Inverness, 45; at Kristiansund, 54; legacy of, xii; at Longyearbyen, 89; mission, 97–98, 213–15; pre-expedition period, 14, 20–21, 40; at Tromsø, 64, 67–68, 70; waiting for *Sysla*, 183–84, 186, 188
- gas capes, 113, 128
- GB. *See* Brace, Gordon (GB)
- gear: cold-weather, 72; geological, 22; in Longyearbyen, 89; navigation, 28, 32, 236–37; return of, 198–99; rope, 103–4; rucksacks, 105–6, 141. *See also* air mattresses, lack of; apparel; flysheets
- geologic surveys: Dalslandfjella, 169; Eidembreen, 158–59; first day of, 109; Holmesletfjella, 120; Motalafjella, 122–24, 127–28; Mt. Enigma, 121; Mt. Olga, 171–72; Skrivfjellet, 172; Trollheimen, 169
- Geologic time chart, 10
- geology of Svalbard archipelago, overview, xii, 9, 148, 215.
- Geophysics Department, Cambridge University, 13, 240
- Gestrikiandkammen, 169, 171
- glaciers: crossing, 103, 110–11, 121–22, 146, 174, 181; retreat of, 110, 142, 213–14, 222. *See also individual glaciers*
- Goss. *See* Gossage, David (Goss)
- Gossage, Chris, 40, 207, 237, 240
- Gossage, David (Goss), 15, 80, 84; aboard *Jakob Kjode*, 199; aboard *Lyngen*, 74; aboard *Miss Mabel*, 30–35, 38–39, 41–42, 45–46, 49–51, 55, 57–58, 75, 202–3, 206–7; aboard *Sysla*, 86, 91, 92–93; at Copper Camp, 153–54; expedition aftermath, 221, 237–40; on Hecla Hoek formation, 107–9; at inland base camp, 94–95, 99, 129, 131, 152–53, 174, 181, 185–86; first inland traverse with DG and TH, 100, 103–4, 106–7, 111–16; second inland traverse with MB and CB, 174–81; at Inverness, 47; at Kristiansund, 54, 56; legacy of, xii; at Liverpool, 36; at Longyearbyen, 89; mission, 97–98, 213–15; pre-expedition period, 14, 17, 28–30;

- Gossage, David (Goss) (*continued*),
 at Tromsø, 65–68, 71–72; waiting
 for *Sysla*, 183, 186–87
 governor's residence, Longyearbyen,
 87–88, 196, 198
 graves at Müllerneset, 138, 140
 Gray, Dennis (DG): aboard *Miss*
Mabel, 39, 41, 47, 50, 66; aboard
Sysla, 92; disappearance of, 223; at
 inland base camp, 95, 99, 116, 129,
 152–53; first inland traverse with
 Goss and TH, 103, 107, 109–16;
 second inland traverse with PG and
 TH, 168, 170, 173; at Kristiansund,
 56; at Longyearbyen, 88–89;
 mission, 98; pre-expedition period,
 16, 36; at Tromsø, 68–70, 73;
 waiting for *Sysla*, 185, 187
 ground surveys, 16, 22, 166
 Gunnarbreen (Gunnar Glacier), 100,
 149, 151
 guns, 131–32, 155
- H. J. Heinz and Company, 210, 230–
 31
 Harstad, *xiv*, 60, 201
 Hecla Hoek formation, 165; age, 9–
 10; beds, 213; DD on, 132;
 deformation structures, 95–97, 144,
 149, 167; foliation, 166; fossils, 14;
 Goss on, 107–9; junction with
 Carboniferous series, 181;
 metamorphic mysteries, 219
 Hitchcock, Jill, 223
 Hitchcock, Ted (TH): aboard *Miss*
Mabel, 42, 44, 50, 54, 55, 58, 202,
 208–10; aboard *Sysla*, 92, 93;
 camping style of, 183; expedition
 aftermath, 223–24; as expedition
 leader, 14, 39; at inland base camp,
 95, 129, 149–53; inland traverse,
 first, with Goss and DG, 103, 106–
 7, 109–13; inland traverse, second,
 with PG and DG, 168–74; first
 inland traverse with Goss and DG,
 115–16; second inland traverse
 with PG and DG, 171; at
 Kristiansund, 54–56; at
 Longyearbyen, 88–89; mission, 98;
 pre-expedition period, 18–21, 35–
 36; on *Tectona*, 221; at Tromsø,
 65–66, 68–69, 71–73; waiting for
Sysla, 184–85, 187
 Holland, Michael, 4, 218
 Holmesletfjella, 98, 118, 120–21
- hoosh (pemmican soup), 20, 109
 hunger, 90, 187, 197
 hunting, 99, 132, 136, 168, 185, 187,
 190, 191, 192
 huts, 6, 8, 51, 70, 131, 138–39, 147,
 156
- ice floes, 75, 93, 134
 illnesses, 42, 49–51, 75, 113, 153,
 159, 192, 203
 injuries, 39–40, 105–6, 120–21, 136,
 140, 156, 170, 175–76
 inland base camp, 94; arrival at, 94–
 95, 99; as coastal food depot, 141;
 coastal party departure from, 153,
 168; return to, 131, 174; reunion at,
 116, 129, 149–53
 inland campsites: Austgötabreen
 camp, 123–28; Camp I, 106–10,
 116, 174, 177; Camp II, 111–16,
 175, 177; Camp III, 175; Camp IV,
 176; col camp, 122–23; moraines
 camp, 143; Mt. Foyle camp, 170;
 near Wittenbergfjella, 180; ridge
 camp, 118–22; snowfield camp,
 135, 170
 inland party composition and mission,
 68–69, 97–98
 inland traverses, first: Løvliefjella,
 Motalafjella, Holmesletfjella (MB,
 CB, PG), 117–29; Vegardfjella,
 Robertsonfjellet (Goss, DG, TH),
 98, 100, 103–4, 106–16
 inland traverses, second: Løvliebreen
 (PG, DG, TH), 168–72;
 Vegardfjella, Wittenbergfjella (MB,
 CB, Goss), 174–81
 Inverness, *xiv*, 46–47, 206
 Isachsen, Gunnar, 6–7, 9, 97–98
 Isfjorden, 5, 7–9, 76, 98, 112, 213
 Isle of Man, 34, 41–42
- Jakob Kjode* (collier), 198–200
 Joe (night watchman), 36, 38, 41
- Kapp Linne, 77, 196
 Kapp Scania, 5, 9, 11, 96, 98, 166,
 215
 King's Bay (Kongsfjorden), 5, 7, 9, 98,
 213
 Knudsenfjella, 101, 168
 Kongsfjorden (King's Bay), 5, 7, 9, 98,
 213
 Konowbreen, 82, 107
 Kristiansund, *xiv*, 52–57, 53, 203–4

landscape, 8, 52–53, 63, 70–71, 99, 120, 173. *See also* scenery
 Larsen, Sven, 91, 93, 188, 194–95
 lessons learned, 111–12, 211–12, 222, 239
 limestone, 166, 177
 liquor, 32–33, 45, 53, 61, 140, 152
 Liverpool, *xiv*, 30, 35–36, 39–41, 207
 locks, 44, 46, 206–7, 207
 Lofoten Islands, *xiv*, 57–58, 60, 68, 202
 Longyearbyen (Longyear City), 7–9, 77, 87–90, 89, 196–98
 Løvlibreen (Løvlie Glacier), 83; crevasses of, 239; food depots, 124, 128, 173; inland party and, 98, 100, 117–18, 149
 Løvliefjella, 101, 169
 LW. *See* Weiss, Lionel (LW)
 Lyngen (steamer), 23, 60–61, 65–66, 68, 73–77, 88–90

 MacDonald (geology student), 31, 138, 188, 195, 198, 201–2
 magnetic field research, 12–13
 magnetic recording gear, 12, 22
 marine landforms, raised. *See* raised beaches
 marine safety equipment, 32, 71–72, 236–37
 Mauritania, LW's passage on, 190, 234
 MB. *See* Box, Michael (MB)
 medical supplies, 19–20, 69, 149
 meltwater streams, 101, 103, 111–12, 151, 160
 meteorological instruments, 22, 114
 mining operations, 7, 154
 mishaps: in field, 101, 115–16, 124, 172, 185; on *Miss Mabel*, 33–35, 39–40, 45, 52, 55, 203–5 (*See also* mechanical failures)
 mission of expedition, 14, 68–69, 95–98, 107–8, 213–15
Miss Mabel, 15, 30–31, 72, 79; charter of, 23, 69, 210; dinghies, 32, 71–72; fires aboard, 45, 52; flags and signals, 40–41, 73–74, 99; habitability, 47, 50; influence on LW, 233, 235–36; inspections, 29–32, 61; mechanical failures, 33, 39, 41, 52–53, 55–57, 202, 204–5, 207–9; refuse disposal, 42; route, *xiv*; specifications, 25–26, 31–32; *Terra Nova* compared to, 225–26; visitors, 39–40, 53, 60, 65–67; watch duty, 41, 51, 202–3
 moraines, 84, 111–12, 142–46, 143, 151, 180
 Motalafjella, 120, 122–24, 127–28, 169
 Mt. Canning, 169, 171
 Mt. Enigma, 121–22. *See also* Holmesleffjella
 Mt. Foyle (Tussekalen), 169–70, 173
 Mt. Holmeslet, 98, 118, 120–21
 Mt. Løvlie, 101, 169
 Mt. Motala, 120, 122–24, 127–28, 169
 Mt. Olga (Tomtegubben), 171–73
 Mt. Payne (Skrivfjellet), 172
 Mt. Robertson, 98, 103, 112–13, 169
 Mt. Wright, 179–80
 Müllerneset (Cape Müller), 6, 51, 95–97, 131, 138–40, 155. *See also* coastal base camp; coastal traverses

 navigational equipment, 28, 32, 236–37
 navigation mishaps, 33–35, 52, 55, 203–5
 Neptune's Staircase, 44, 206
 newspapers, 110, 115, 119, 163
 New Zealand, 240–42
 night sky, 85, 156, 191
 Nordaustlandet (North East Land), 4, 7, 9
 Norsk Polarinstitutt (the Norwegian Polar Institute, NPI), xii–xiii, 7, 162
 North Atlantic Drift, 4, 134
 North East Land (Nordaustlandet), 4, 7, 9
 Norwegian Polar Institute (Norsk Polarinstitutt, NPI), xii–xiii, 7, 162
 novel, four-author, 144, 190
 nunataks, 112, 172–73
 Nunn, John F. (Josh), 4, 106, 215–17, 233. *See also* expedition publications

 Old Red Sandstone, 211, 219
 Orvin, Anders, 7, 98
 Osbornebreen (Osborne Glacier), 82, 93, 99, 102, 107, 110, 120, 173, 176, 179, 181
 Oxford University, 7, 224

 paraffin (kerosene), 93, 185
 passtimes: card games, 190–92; debate and discussion, 113, 125;

passtimes (*continued*), glissades, 71, 101, 175, 177, 179; reading aloud, 115, 146, 185; singsongs, 17, 142, 154, 195; sketching, 44; stone throwing, 180, 184; story telling, 184; word games, 150, 187, 190; writing, 122–23, 144, 186, 190
 patterned ground, 139–40, 218
 Pearson, Bill, 229–31
 pemmican hoosh, 20, 109
 periglacial conditions, 139–40, 218–19
 Permian rocks, 9, 97–98, 180, 219
 Petersen-Hansenfjellet, 158, 163
 PG. *See* Garrett, Phil (PG)
 Pirie, Roger (Skipper), 27; aboard *Miss Mabel*, 28–36, 39, 41, 44–45, 50–54, 57, 66, 202, 204, 206–10; Philip Cox and, 221; farewell, 73–74; at Inverness, 47; at Kristiansund, 55; recruitment of, 26; reunion with, 200; at Tromsdaltinden, 70; at Tromsø, 61, 64–68, 70
 Piriepynten (Pirie Point), xiii, 95
 plane-table surveys, 16, 22, 166, 169–70
 polar bears, 64, 131, 134, 163
 press coverage of expedition, 40, 54
 Priestley, Sir Raymond, 18, 21, 69, 212, 223
 Prins Karls Forland (Prince Charles' Foreland), 5, 6, 9, 85, 99, 107, 133, 138, 180
 ptarmigans, 114, 129, 152–53
 publications, expedition, 245–46

 quartzites, 113, 166

 rain, inland, 22. *See also inland party entries*
 raised beaches, 95–96, 144–45, 149, 157–58, 214–15, 218–19
 Republic of Ireland Flag, 79
 research field area, 5
 Reunion Camp, 131. *See also inland base camp*
 reunions: aboard *Sysla*, 195–96; fortieth anniversary, 223; at inland base camp, 116, 131, 150–53; with *Miss Mabel* crew, 200–201
 Robertsonfjellet, 98, 103, 112–13, 169
 Roknes, Alf (the Stowaway): aboard *Miss Mabel*, 39, 41, 50–52, 60; at Inverness, 47; at Kristiansund, 54; as last-minute passenger, 26; at Liverpool, 35–36; as translator, 53–54; as wanted by police, 64
 ropes, 103–4
 Royal Geographical Society, 12, 21, 123, 132, 214
 rucksacks, 105–6, 141
 Runcorn, Keith, 12–13, 239
 Russians, at Spitsbergen, 6, 8

 safety equipment, marine, 32, 71–72, 236–37
 "Sailing *Miss Mabel*" (Ward), 218–19
 sandpipers, 95, 142, 154, 187
 Sæther, Fred, 64–67, 73
 SC. *See* Cloke, Stan (SC)
 scenery, 44, 74–75, 77, 106, 171, 176, 179. *See also landscape*
 scientific results of expedition: publications, 245–48; summary of, 165–67, 213–15
 Scott, Robert F., 10, 18
 scree bashing, 113, 120
 seal meat, 136–37, 137
 seals, ringed, 93–94
 seasickness, 42, 49–51, 75, 203
 Second World War, 8, 88
 sedimentary rocks, 9, 14, 107–9
 The Shambles, 86, 141, 164–65, 188.
See also coastal base camp
 singsongs, 17, 142, 144, 154, 195
 skis and skins, 22, 105
 Skrivfjellet (Mt. Payne), 172
 skuas, 154, 168
 sled, 117–19, 123, 124, 171, 175
 sleeping bags, 113, 122, 124, 126, 172, 178, 239
 Smedley's canned goods, 19, 41, 124, 204
 smørbrød, 65, 74
 snow bridge mishaps, 101, 115
 specimen collection, 96, 145
 Spitsbergen (Svalbard): arctic region map, xiv; central fjords, 214, 218; coal production, 8–10, 63, 87–88, 197; 1948 expedition, xii, 8–11, 22–23, 96, 98, 106, 215–17, 233–34; expedition publications, 245–46; geologic features, 75, 81, 97–98, 239; history, 4, 6–7; other expeditions, 211, 219, 221–22; tectonic features, 95–96, 213, 234; vegetation, 142, 156; winter, 192. *See also Svalbard archipelago; wildlife; individual features*

- St. Jonsfjorden, 5, 82, 102, 148, 209; campsite at, 79, 147; Carboniferous and Permian rocks, 98; Gunnarbreen and, 100; other expeditions, 211; plane-table survey, 16; raised beaches, 214, 218; sunset on, 175; view across, 120, 173
- step cutting, 115–16, 174
- Stoats, 14, 16, 20
- strandflat* (coastal plain), 4, 8, 16, 85, 131–35, 139, 154–56, 213
- stratigraphy, 14, 98, 109, 157, 177, 215, 219
- Summers, Mr. (university finance officer), 19, 22, 210
- sunrise and sunset, 80, 85, 156–57, 175, 180
- surveys. *See* geologic surveys; plane-table surveys
- Svalbard archipelago, xi, xii, 4, 5, 8–9. *See also* Spitsbergen (Svalbard)
- Svalbard Treaty, xi–xii
- Svartfjella (Black Mountain), 163, 164–66, 165
- Svensen, Lars, 91, 93, 188, 194–95
- Sysla* (motor vessel), 90–91, 92–93, 94, 132, 185–88, 195–96
- Tectona* (ketch), 221
- tectonic activity, 95–96, 213, 234
- tents: lack of comfort in, 113–14, 119–20, 125–27, 178–79, 222; Meade, 95, 107, 114–15, 134, 148, 234
- Terra Nova* (ship), 225–26
- Thomas splints, 69, 94
- Thorkelsenfjellet, 141, 154–56, 166
- Tilley lamp, 139, 194
- Tomtegubben (Mt. Olga), 171–73
- traverses. *See* coastal traverses; inland traverses
- tricounis, 100–101
- Trollheimen, 168–69
- Tromsdaltinden, 67, 70, 70
- Tromsø, *xiv*, 62–73
- Tussekallen (Mt. Foyle), 169–70, 173
- University of Birmingham, xii, 1, 3–4, 210–12, 220–21
- U.S. Navy, 241–42
- Vegardbreen (Vegard Glacier), 175
- Vegardfjella, 98, 109–12, 168–69
- vegetation, xii, 142, 156
- Vestgötabreen, 98, 118, 121, 158
- Vestspitsbergen: early exploration, 6–7; fossil fish, 219; geologic features, 9, 75, 97–98, 239; glacial ice, 214; in Svalbard archipelago, 4; tectonic evolution, 234. *See also* Spitsbergen (Svalbard)
- waterfowl, 52, 75, 93, 95, 134, 154
- weapons, 152, 155
- Weiss, Lionel (LW): aboard *Lyngen*, 77; aboard *Miss Mabel*, 32–35, 39, 44, 50, 58–59, 204; aboard *Sysla*, 86, 92; on Brian Baker, 217; Carboniferous rocks and Hecla Hoek, 9; at coastal base camp, 6, 91; first coastal traverse, 133–38, 140–41, 144–46; second coastal traverse, 156–63; 1948 expedition, 10–11, 98, 106, 215; expedition aftermath, 205–6, 233, 235–37, 240; expedition publications, 245–46; at inland base camp, 129, 131, 152–53; at Inverness, 47; at Kristiansund, 55; legacy of, xii; at Liverpool, 36, 41; at Longyearbyen, 87–90; mission, 95–97, 107–8, 213–15; PG on, 221; pre-expedition period, 1–3, 13–14, 16, 18, 21, 25, 28, 30; sketches by, 31, 133, 148; summary of findings, 165–67; on *Tectonas*, 221; at Tromsø, 64–66, 68–69, 71; waiting for *Sysla*, 189
- Wexford, *xiv*, 208–9
- wildlife: arctic foxes, 110; polar bears, 64, 131, 163; reindeer, 159; ringed seals, 93–94; sandpipers, 142, 187; waterfowl, 52, 75, 95, 114, 134, 152, 154; whale remains, 211, 222
- Wittenbergfjella, 84, 98, 176–77
- women on expeditions, 241–42
- word games, 144, 150
- World War II, 8, 88
- Yodel (botanist), 74, 76